

POPULATION ESTIMATES

CENSUS DATA

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 76,180
Percent Female 51.0

Population per square mile 96
Rank in state 20
(1=highest population density,
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	8,290	8,800	17,090
15-19	2,820	2,840	5,657
20-24	2,210	2,230	4,440
25-29	2,190	2,120	4,310
30-34	3,040	3,040	6,080
35-39	3,230	3,220	6,450
40-44	2,900	2,930	5,830
45-54	4,470	4,430	8,900
55-64	3,240	3,180	6,420
65-74	3,110	2,590	5,700
75-84	2,350	1,530	3,880
85+	990	430	1,420
Total	38,840	37,340	76,180

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	10,030	10,570	20,600
18-44	14,650	14,610	29,260
45-64	7,710	7,610	15,320
65+	6,450	4,550	11,000
Total	38,840	37,340	76,180

EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,051

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force		39,340
Number employed		37,689
Number unemployed		1,651
Unemployment rate		4.2%

Note: Data in this section are from
the 1990 Census. (All other
sections contain 1995 data
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family
Income to Poverty
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	13	32	35	5,475
5-17	10	25	29	14,869
18-44	8	21	24	29,122
45-64	5	13	16	13,357
65+	9	36	40	9,862

CANCER INCIDENCE
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	30
Lung	62
Breast	63
Prostate	83
All others	267
Total	505

LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	3
Patients	1,755
Patients per 10,000 pop	230

Nursing Homes	7
Licensed beds	754
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.9%
Residents on 12/31/95	686
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	57

Activities Reported	Number	Per 10,000
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Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	675	89
Total visits	2,924	384
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	696	91
Infant/child hlth	1,164	153
Infectious & parasitic	467	61
Circulatory	21	3
Prenatal	83	11
Postpartum	414	54

WIC Participants	2,010	264
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Clinic Visits	8,425	1,106
Immunization	6,290	826
Blood pressure	704	92

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	1,014	133
Public health nuisance	521	68

School Health		
Vision screenings	.	.
Hearing screenings	.	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	19	2
Community attendance	396	52
School sessions	20	3
School attendance	471	62

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	26	3.3
Administrators	3	0.4
Public health nurses	10	1.2
Public health aides	3	0.4
Environmental specialists	2	0.3

LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$1,106,922	\$14.53
Local taxes	\$656,748	\$8.62

----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS 923

Crude Live Birth Rate 12.1

General Fertility Rate 56.3

Live births with reported
congenital anomalies 11 . %Delivery Type Births PercentVaginal after
previous cesarean 20 2

Forceps 39 4

Other vaginal 698 76

Primary cesarean 101 11

Repeat cesarean 65 7

Other or unknown 0 .

Birth Weight Births Percent

<1,500 gm 5 .

1,500-2,499 gm 44 4.8

2,500+ gm 874 94.7

Unknown 0 .

Birth Order Births Percent

First 322 35

Second 330 36

Third 176 19

Fourth or higher 95 10

Unknown 0 .

First Prenatal
Visit Births Percent

1st trimester 728 79

2nd trimester 160 17

3rd trimester 30 3

No visits 5 .

Unknown 0 .

Number of Prenatal
Care visits Births Percent

No visits 5 .

1-4 visits 23 2

5-9 visits 225 24

10-12 visits 452 49

13+ visits 216 23

Unknown 2 .

Marital Status
of Mother Births Percent

Married 722 78

Not married 201 22

Unknown 0 .

Education
of Mother Births Percent

Elementary or less 17 .

Some high school 91 10

High school 352 38

Some college 272 29

College graduate 191 21

Unknown 0 .

Smoking Status
of Mother Births Percent

Smoker 185 20

Nonsmoker 737 80

Unknown 1 .

Race of Mother Total Births
Births Percent

White 879 95

Black 2 .

Other 42 5

Unknown 0 .

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)Births Percent

46 5.2

3 .

3 .

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Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

713 81 139 16 27 3

14 . 20 48 8 .

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Age of Mother Births Fertility
Rate

<15 0 --

15-17 29 17

18-19 58 54

20-24 215 97

25-29 308 141

30-34 229 75

35-39 75 23

40+ 9 .

Unknown 0 --

Low Birth Weight
(under 2,500 gm)Births Percent

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3 .

1 .

19 .

14 .

10 .

2 .

. .

. .

Trimester of First Prenatal Visit
1st Trimester 2nd Trimester Other/Unknown
Births Percent Births Percent Births Percent

11 . 12 . 6 .

37 64 14 . 7 .

154 72 50 23 11 .

253 82 49 16 6 .

201 88 26 11 2 .

66 88 8 . 1 .

6 . 1 . 2 .

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Teenage Births 87 31

----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	47
Giardiasis	28
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	7
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	6
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	6
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	14
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	0

* Includes HBV carriers

** Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	82
Genital Herpes	45
Gonorrhea	11
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	0
Syphilis	0

----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by
Compliance Level

Compliant	11,510
Non-compliant	182
Percent Compliant	98.4

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 704
Crude Death Rate 924

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	7	.
20-34	12	.
35-54	52	246
55-64	48	748
65-74	124	2,177
75-84	218	5,624
85+	235	16,549

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	2	.
Neonatal	.	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	2	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	.	.
1,500-2,499 gm	.	.
2,500+ gm	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	4	.
Neonatal	.	.
Fetal	4	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	230	302
Coronary heart disease	163	214
Cancer (total)	161	211
Lung	38	50
Colorectal	17	.
Female breast	14	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	45	59
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	25	33
Pneumonia & Influenza	21	28
Injuries	37	49
Motor vehicle	13	.
Diabetes	19	.
Infectious & Parasitic	10	.
Suicide	7	.

* Rate for female breast cancer based
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	9	.
Other Drugs	6	.
Both Mentioned	3	.

----- M O T O R V E H I C L E C R A S H E S -----

Note: These data are based on location of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	904	16
Alcohol-Related	117	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	57	1
For Speeding	22	0
Motorcyclist	39	2
Bicyclist	26	3
Pedestrian	13	0

HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	675	8.9	5.3	\$8,800	\$78
<18	90	4.4	4.1	\$7,566	\$33
18-44	195	6.7	4.2	\$8,034	\$54
45-64	122	8.0	4.5	\$7,605	\$61
65+	268	24.4	6.9	\$10,314	\$252
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	83	1.1	7.2	\$10,443	\$11
65+	77	7.0	7.1	\$10,261	\$72
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	42	0.6	1.9	\$3,162	\$2
18-44	20	0.7	1.5	\$2,877	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	577	7.6	7.1	\$4,080	\$31
<18	125	6.1	8.9	\$5,081	\$31
18-44	267	9.1	5.6	\$3,032	\$28
45-64	86	5.6	9.2	\$4,676	\$26
65+	99	9.0	7.4	\$5,123	\$46
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	604	7.9	5.8	\$14,426	\$114
45-64	168	11.0	4.9	\$14,595	\$160
65+	402	36.6	6.3	\$14,768	\$540
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	356	4.7	7.3	\$11,008	\$51
18-44	23	0.8	4.8	\$7,793	\$6
45-64	97	6.3	7.4	\$11,413	\$72
65+	227	20.7	7.0	\$10,315	\$213
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	17	.	.	.	.
Neoplasms: Col o-rectal					
Total	33	0.4	10.0	\$13,816	\$6
65+	27	2.5	10.5	\$14,591	\$36
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	31	0.4	8.0	\$11,663	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	92	1.2	6.9	\$7,658	\$9
65+	40	3.6	8.9	\$9,229	\$34

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol - Related					
Total	281	3.7	7.1	\$3,434	\$13
18-44	178	6.1	6.8	\$3,061	\$19
45-64	81	5.3	7.1	\$4,311	\$23
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	254	3.3	5.3	\$6,017	\$20
<18	60	2.9	3.0	\$2,868	\$8
45-64	30	2.0	6.4	\$7,724	\$15
65+	141	12.8	6.2	\$6,868	\$88
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	225	3.0	6.2	\$7,929	\$23
45-64	31	2.0	6.8	\$9,993	\$20
65+	180	16.4	5.7	\$6,948	\$114
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	173	2.3	4.6	\$4,785	\$11
<18	28	1.4	1.9	\$2,051	\$3
18-44	17	.	.	.	.
45-64	23	1.5	4.0	\$4,642	\$7
65+	105	9.6	5.6	\$5,817	\$56
Drug-Related					
Total	31	0.4	9.9	\$4,534	\$2
18-44	7	.	.	.	.
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	9,313	122.2	4.7	\$6,295	\$769
<18	1,748	84.8	3.1	\$2,918	\$248
18-44	2,603	88.9	3.6	\$4,246	\$378
45-64	1,575	102.8	5.1	\$8,048	\$827
65+	3,387	308.2	6.2	\$8,796	\$2,711
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS *					
Total	1,236	16.2	5.4	\$6,044	\$98
<18	211	10.2	2.5	\$2,511	\$26
18-44	142	4.9	4.8	\$5,457	\$26
45-64	150	9.8	5.7	\$7,258	\$71
65+	733	66.7	6.4	\$6,926	\$462

* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.